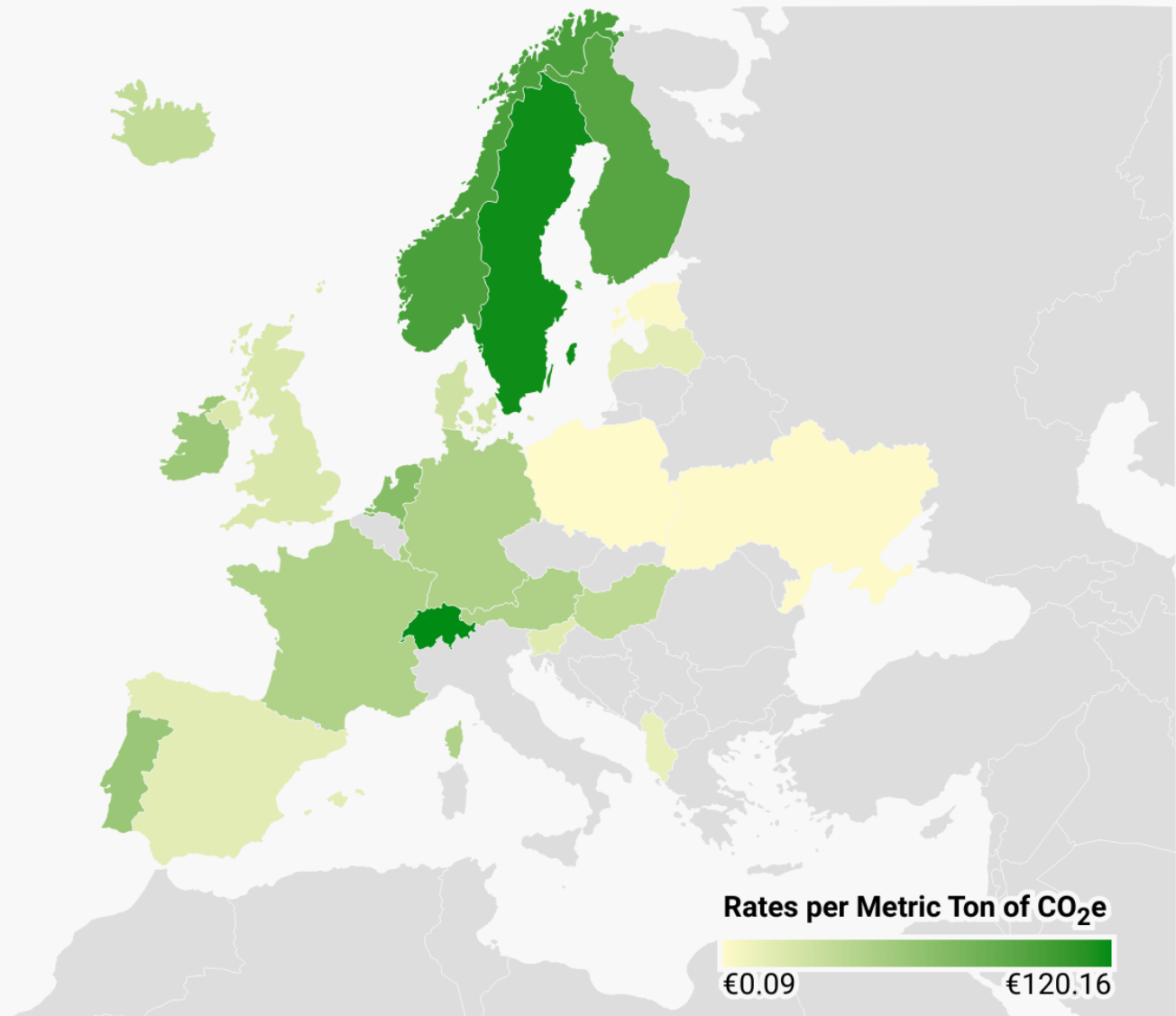


# Carbon Taxes in Europe

*Carbon Tax Rates per Metric Ton of CO<sub>2</sub>e, as of April 1, 2024*



Note: The carbon tax rates were converted using the EUR-USD currency conversion rate as of April 1, 2024.  
Source: World Bank, "Carbon Pricing Dashboard", April 1, 2024; Ministry of Climate and the Environment, Poland, "Notice on Environmental Fee Rates for 2024", August 4, 2023; Ministry of Finance, Portugal, "Government Order No. 244-B/2023 (Article 2)", July 28, 2023.