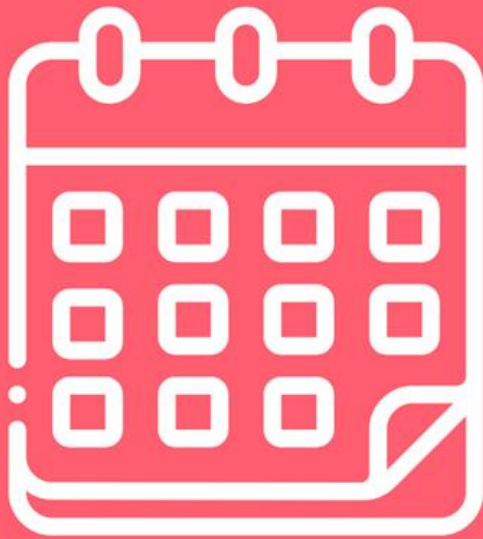




2025 Marriage Dates

VarKanya.com Marriage bureau & Wedding planner