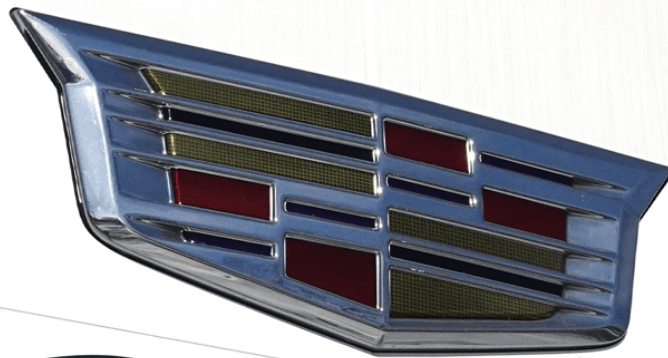




BREAKING



Cadillac

CADILLAC

CONFIRMED AS 11TH TEAM FOR 2026