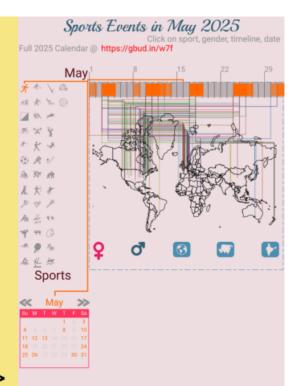
Sports Events in May 2025





With Interactive Calendar =>